Agricultural Education		Program Requirements
	Reading	TSL 3323 ESOL and Reading Strategies
Compe	tency 1: Foundations of Reading Instruction – 60 In-service Hours	
oral lang	rs will develop substantive understanding of six components of reading as a process: comprehension, guage, phonological awareness, phonics, fluency, and vocabulary.	
	nance Indicator A: Comprehension	**
1.A.1 1.A.2	Understand that building oral and written language facilitates comprehension.  Understand the importance of learning syntax, semantics, pragmatics, vocabulary, and text structures required for comprehension of formal written language of school, often called "academic language."	X X
1.A.3	Understand the impact of text upon reading comprehension (e.g., genre, readability, coherence, text structure, and text complexity).	X
1.A.4	Understand how the interaction of reader characteristics, motivation, purpose of reading, and text elements impacts comprehension and student engagement.	X
1.A.5	Identify cognitive targets (e.g., locate/recall; integrate/interpret; critique/evaluate) and the role of cognitive development in the construction of meaning of literary and informational texts.	X
1.A.6	Understand reading as a process of constructing meaning from a wide variety of print and digital texts and for a variety of purposes.	X
1.A.7	Understand the reading demands posed by domain specific texts.	X
1.A.8	Understand that effective comprehension processes rely on well developed language, strong inference making, background knowledge, comprehension monitoring and selfcorrecting.	X
1.A.9	Understand how English language learners' linguistic and cultural background will influence their comprehension.	X
1.A.10	Understand the role of formal and informal assessment of comprehension in making instructional decisions to meet individual student needs.	X
Perforn	nance Indicator B: Oral Language	
1.B.1	Understand how the students' development of phonology, syntax, semantics, and pragmatics relates to comprehending written language.	Λ
1.B.2	Understand the differences between social and academic language.	X
1.B.3	Understand that writing enhances the development of oral language.	X
1.B.4	Understand that the variation in students' oral language exposure and development requires differentiated instruction.	X
1.B.5	Recognize the importance of English language learners home languages, and their significance for learning to read English.	X
1.B.6	Understand the role of formal and informal oral language assessment to make instructional decisions to meet individual student needs.	X
Perforn	nance Indicator C: Phonological Awareness	
1.C.1	Understand phonology as it relates to language development and reading achievement (e.g., phonological processing, phonemic awareness skills, phonemic analysis and synthesis).	X
1.C.2	Recognize the phonological continuum beginning with sensitivity to large and concrete units of sound (i.e., words & syllables) and progressing to small and abstract units of sound (onsetrimes and phonemes).	X
1.C.3	Understand that writing, in conjunction with phonological awareness, enhances reading development.	X

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1.C.4	Distinguish both phonological and phonemic differences in language and their applications in written and oral discourse patterns (e.g., language & dialect differences).	X
1.C.5	Understand how similarities and differences in sound production between English and other languages affect English language learners' reading development in English.	X
1.C.6	Understand the role of formal and informal phonological awareness assessment to make instructional decisions to meet individual student needs.	X
1.D.1	Understand that phonological units (words, syllables, onsetrimes, and phonemes) map onto orthographic units (words, rimes, letters) in alphabetic languages.	X
1.D.2	Understand soundspelling patterns and phonics (graphemephoneme correspondence rules).	X
1.D.3	Understand structural analysis of words.	X
1.D.4	4 Understand that both oral language and writing can be used to enhance phonics instruction.	X
1.D.5	Understand the role of formal and informal phonics assessment to make instructional decisions to meet individual student needs.	X
Perforn	Understand that the components of reading fluency are accuracy, expression, and rate which impact	
1.E.1	reading endurance and comprehension.	X
1.E.2	Understand that effective readers demonstrate flexibility by adjusting their reading rate to accommodate the kinds of texts they are reading in order to facilitate	X
1.E.3	Understand the relationships among fluency, word recognition, and comprehension.	X
1.E.4	Understand that both oral language and writing enhance fluency instruction.	X
1.E.5	Understand the role of formal and informal fluency assessment to make instructional decisions to meet individual student needs.	X
Perforn	nance Indicator F: Vocabulary	
1.F.1	Understand the goal of receptive and expressive vocabulary instruction is the application of a student's understanding of word meanings to multiple oral and written contexts.	X
1.F.2	Understand morphology as it relates to vocabulary development (e.g., morphemes, inflectional and derivational morphemes, morphemic analysis).	X
1.F.3	Identify principles of semantics as they relate to vocabulary development (e.g., antonyms, synonyms, figurative language, etc.).	X
1.F.4	Understand the domain specific vocabulary demands of academic language.	X
1.F.5	Understand that writing can be used to enhance vocabulary instruction.	X
1.F.6	Understand the role of formal and informal vocabulary assessment to make instructional decisions to meet individual student needs.	X
	nance Indicator G: Integration of the reading components	
1.G.1	Identify language characteristics related to social and academic language.	X
1.G.2	Identify phonemic, semantic, and syntactic variability between English and other languages.	X
1.G.3	Understand the interdependence between each of the reading components and their effect upon reading as a process for native speakers of English and English language learners.	Х

		Program
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Reading		TSL 3323 ESOL and Reading Strategies
1.G.4	Understand the impact of oral language, writing, and an information intensive environment upon reading development.	X
1.G.5	Understand the importance of comprehension monitoring and self correcting to increase reading proficiency.	X
1.G.6	Understand the role of formal and informal reading assessment to make instructional decisions to meet individual student needs.	X
Compe	tency 2: Application of Research-Based Instructional Practices 60 In-service Hours	
	s will scaffold student learning by applying the principles of research-based reading instruction and ing the six components of reading. Teachers will engage in the systematic problem solving process.	
Perforn	nance Indicator A: Comprehension	
2.A.1	Apply intentional, explicit, and systematic instructional practices for scaffolding development of higher order thinking, comprehension skills, comprehension monitoring and selfcorrecting (e.g., reciprocal teaching, "think aloud," etc.).	X
2.A.2	Use both oral language and writing experiences to enhance comprehension.	X
2.A.3	Apply appropriate instructional practices determined by the student's strengths and needs, text structure, and the reading demands of domain specific text.	X
2.A.4	Provide opportunities for student extended text discussion to enhance comprehension, promote motivation and student engagement.	X
2.A.5	Select narrative or informational print or digital texts that are appropriate to the comprehension instruction to be provided.	X
2.A.6	Provide comprehension instruction that supports students' ability to read multiple print and digital texts and to synthesize information within, across and beyond those texts.	X
2.A.7	Scaffold discussions to facilitate the comprehension of text and higher order thinking skills for students with varying English proficiency levels.	X
2.A.8	Model a variety of strategic activities students can use to foster comprehension monitoring and self correcting.	X
2.A.9	Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate comprehension assessments to guide instruction.	X
Perforn	nance Indicator B: Oral Language	
2.B.1	Apply intentional, explicit, and systematic instructional practices for scaffolding development of oral/aural language skills (e.g., language experience approach, Socratic questioning).	X
2.B.2	Create an environment where students practice appropriate social and academic language to discuss diverse texts.	X
2.B.3	Recognize and apply an English language learner's home language proficiency as a foundation and strength to support the development of oral language in English.	X
2.B.4	Use writing experiences to enhance oral language (e.g., interactive writing, student to teacher sentence dictation).	X
2.B.5	Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate oral language assessments to guide instruction.	X
Perforn	nance Indicator C: Phonological Awareness	
2.C.1	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold development of phonological awareness. (e.g., blending and segmenting syllables, onsetrimes, and phonemes).	X

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2.C.2	Provide opportunities for students to use oral/aural language to enhance phonological awareness (e.g., rhyming and alliteration).	X
2.C.3	Understand and apply knowledge of how variations in phonology across languages affect English language learners' reading and writing development.	X
2.C.4	Use writing experiences, in conjunction with phonological instruction, to enhance reading achievement (e.g., Elkonin boxes or magnetic letters, individual response whiteboards).	X
2.C.5	Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate phonological awareness assessments to guide instruction.	X
Perform	nance Indicator: D: Phonics	
2.D.1	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices for scaffolding phonics development on a continuum from the individual phonemegrapheme level through the multisyllabic word level.	Х
2.D.2	Recognize and apply an English language learner's home language as a foundation and strength to support the development of phonics in English.	X
2.D.3	Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance phonics instruction (e.g., sentence strip words, phrases, and pocket charts).	X
2.D.4	Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate phonics assessments to guide instruction.	X
Perform	nance Indicator E: Fluency	
1 crjorn	unce mucuor L. Putency	
2.E.1	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).	X
	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate,	X X
2.E.1	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song	
2.E.1 2.E.2 2.E.3	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  Pance Indicator F: Vocabulary	X
2.E.1 2.E.2 2.E.3	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  Plance Indicator F: Vocabulary  Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold vocabulary and concept development (e.g., shared reading, semantic mapping, etc.).	X
2.E.1  2.E.2  2.E.3  Perform	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  nance Indicator F: Vocabulary  Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold vocabulary and concept	X X
2.E.1  2.E.2  2.E.3  Perform  2.F.1	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  Plance Indicator F: Vocabulary  Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold vocabulary and concept development (e.g., shared reading, semantic mapping, etc.).  Provide for continual integration, repetition, and meaningful use of domain specific vocabulary to address the demands of academic language.  Incorporate vocabulary instruction through analogies (e.g., cognates, Greek and Latin roots).	X X X
2.E.1 2.E.2 2.E.3 Perform 2.F.1 2.F.2	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  **Tance Indicator F: Vocabulary**  Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold vocabulary and concept development (e.g., shared reading, semantic mapping, etc.).  Provide for continual integration, repetition, and meaningful use of domain specific vocabulary to address the demands of academic language.  Incorporate vocabulary instruction through analogies (e.g., cognates, Greek and Latin roots).  Provide an environment that supports wide reading of print and digital texts, both informational and literary, to enhance vocabulary.	X X X
2.E.1 2.E.2 2.E.3 Perform 2.F.1 2.F.2 2.F.3	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  **nance Indicator F: Vocabulary**  Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold vocabulary and concept development (e.g., shared reading, semantic mapping, etc.).  Provide for continual integration, repetition, and meaningful use of domain specific vocabulary to address the demands of academic language.  Incorporate vocabulary instruction through analogies (e.g., cognates, Greek and Latin roots).  Provide an environment that supports wide reading of print and digital texts, both informational and literary, to enhance vocabulary.  Incorporate instructional practices that develop authentic uses of English to assist English language learners in learning academic vocabulary and content.	X X X X
2.E.1 2.E.2 2.E.3 Perform 2.F.1 2.F.2 2.F.3 2.F.4	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  **nance Indicator F: Vocabulary**  Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold vocabulary and concept development (e.g., shared reading, semantic mapping, etc.).  Provide for continual integration, repetition, and meaningful use of domain specific vocabulary to address the demands of academic language.  Incorporate vocabulary instruction through analogies (e.g., cognates, Greek and Latin roots).  Provide an environment that supports wide reading of print and digital texts, both informational and literary, to enhance vocabulary.  Incorporate instructional practices that develop authentic uses of English to assist English language	X X X X X X
2.E.1 2.E.2 2.E.3 Perform 2.F.1 2.F.2 2.F.3 2.F.4 2.F.5	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  tance Indicator F: Vocabulary  Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold vocabulary and concept development (e.g., shared reading, semantic mapping, etc.).  Provide for continual integration, repetition, and meaningful use of domain specific vocabulary to address the demands of academic language.  Incorporate vocabulary instruction through analogies (e.g., cognates, Greek and Latin roots).  Provide an environment that supports wide reading of print and digital texts, both informational and literary, to enhance vocabulary.  Incorporate instructional practices that develop authentic uses of English to assist English language learners in learning academic vocabulary and content.  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance vocabulary (e.g., interactive word	X X X X X X X X
2.E.1  2.E.2  2.E.3  Perform  2.F.1  2.F.2  2.F.3  2.F.4  2.F.5  2.F.6	Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold accuracy, expression, rate, and reading endurance (e.g., paired reading, repeated reading, echo reading, reader's theater, etc.).  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance fluency (e.g., poetry charts, song lyrics).  Recognize, describe, and incorporate appropriate fluency assessments to guide instruction.  **nance Indicator F: Vocabulary**  Apply intentional, explicit, systematic instructional practices to scaffold vocabulary and concept development (e.g., shared reading, semantic mapping, etc.).  Provide for continual integration, repetition, and meaningful use of domain specific vocabulary to address the demands of academic language.  Incorporate vocabulary instruction through analogies (e.g., cognates, Greek and Latin roots).  Provide an environment that supports wide reading of print and digital texts, both informational and literary, to enhance vocabulary.  Incorporate instructional practices that develop authentic uses of English to assist English language learners in learning academic vocabulary and content.  Use oral/aural language and writing experiences to enhance vocabulary (e.g., interactive word walls, word sorts, word charts for secondary).  Use multiple methods of vocabulary instruction (e.g. multiple contexts, examples and nonexamples,	X X X X X X X X X

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	Reading	TSL 3323 ESOL and Reading Strategies
2.G.1	Apply comprehensive instructional practices, including writing experiences, that integrate the reading components.	X
2.G.2	Identify instructional practices to develop students' metacognitive skills in reading (e.g., text coding such as INSERT, two column notes).	X
2.G.3	Use resources and researchbased practices that create information intensive environments (e.g., diverse classroom libraries, inquiry reading).	X
2.G.4	Use researchbased guidelines for selecting literature and domain specific print and digital text appropriate to students' age, interests and reading proficiency (e.g., young adult literature, informational texts).	X
2.G.5	Demonstrate understanding of similarities and differences between home language and second language reading development.	X
2.G.6	Triangulate data from appropriate reading assessments to guide instruction	X