



Suggested Scope & Sequence

- Group 1:** a, m, s/-ss, t, VC/CVC patterns, p, f/-ff, o, d, s /z/ (is), -s, n, nasalized a
- Group 2:** CCVC patterns, CVCC patterns, c (cat), i, k, ck, u, b, g (got)
- Group 3:** e, h, sh, th (this, thumb), ch, r, l/-ll, w, j, y (yes), y /ī/ (my), x (six)
- Group 4:** q/qu, v, z/-zz, CCVCC patterns, wh, ph, ng, nk, -es, CCCVC patterns
- Group 5:** tch, dge, ff/ll/ss/zz spelling rule, CVCe patterns, c /s/ (face), g /j/ (cage)
- Group 6:** ar, or /or/ (corn, more), er, ir, ur, or /er/ (word)
- Group 7:** ai, ay, ee, ea /ē/ (leaf), oa, ow /ō/ (row), ie (pie), igh (night)
- Group 8:** u (push), oo (book), oo (moon), ew, ui, ue, au, aw, augh, oi, oy, ou (out), ow (cow)
- Group 9:** air (chair), are (care), ear (bear), ear (hear), kn (knee), wr (write)
- Group 10:** open and closed syllables, multisyllabic words, y /ē/ (puppy)
- Group 11:** Suffixes: -s and -es (plural, tense), -ed /t//d//əd/, -ing, -er, -est, -ly, Prefixes: un-, pre-, re-
- Group 12:** Spelling rules: double consonant -ed, -ing, -er, -est (stopped, stopping, bigger, biggest), drop e (hope – hoping), y to i (happy – happiest)
- Group 13:** Suffixes: -sion, -tion, -ture, -er (teacher), -or (sailor), ar /er/ (dollar), ea /ē/ (bread), ea /ā/ (steak), oe (toe), c /s/ (cell), g /j/ (gem), gn (gnome), mb (crumb), gh (ghost), silent t (listen)
- Group 14:** ch /sh/ (chef), ch /k/ (Christmas), ei (vein), eigh (eight), ey (hey), aigh (straight), ew (few), eu (feud), y /ī/ (gym), ou (soup), ough /aw/ (bought), ough /ō/ (though), additional suffixes, prefixes, and root words